

Figure 1. Mould

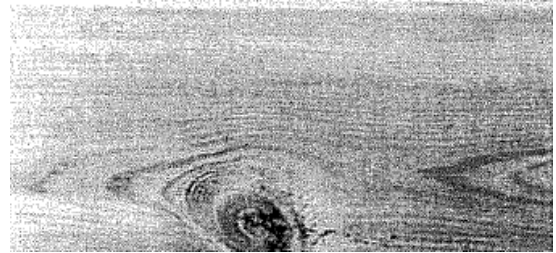


Figure 2. Hard mould

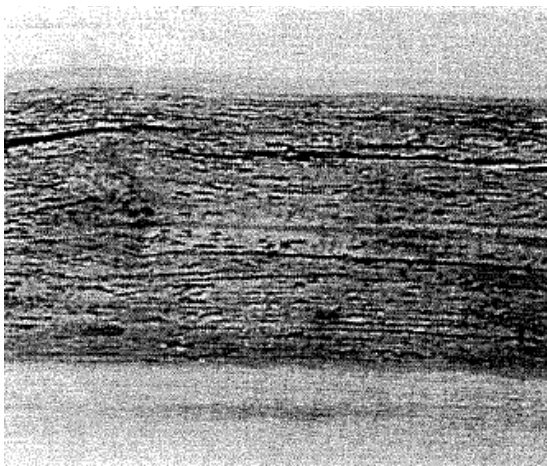


Figure 3. Soft mould



Figure 4. Bark

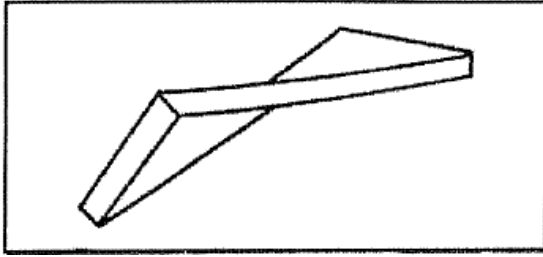


Figure 5. Curl

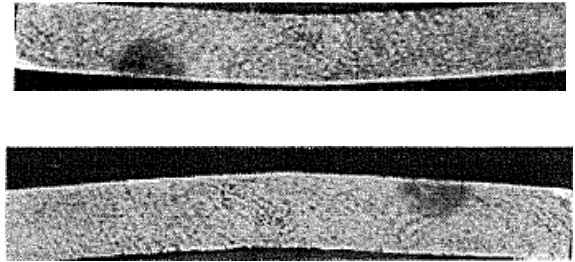


Figure 6. Concave

Figure 7. Convex

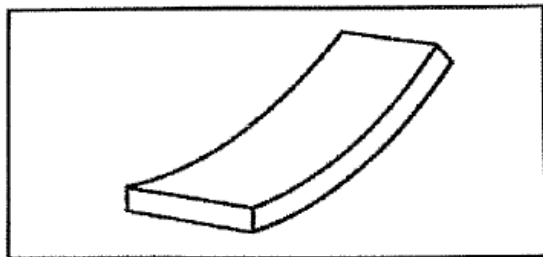


Figure 8. Concave of the longitudinal axis from the plane of sawn timber pattern

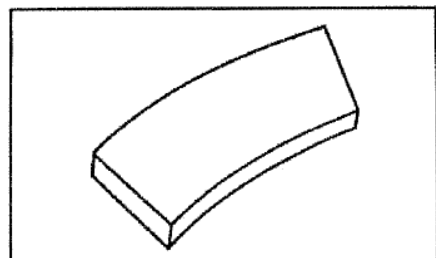


Figure 9. Concave of the longitudinal axis in the plane of sawn timber pattern

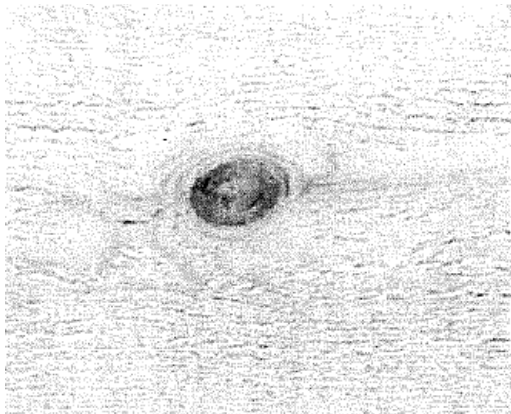


Figure 10. Live knot

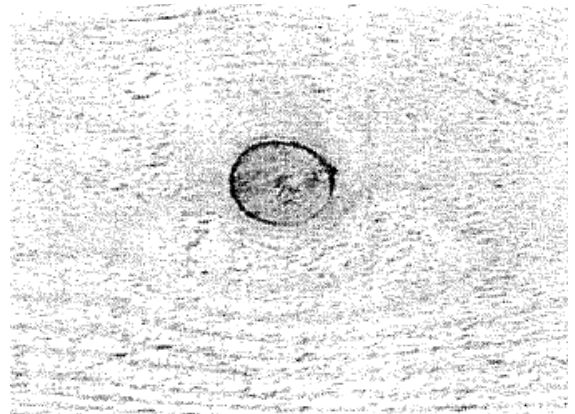


Figure 11. Dry knot

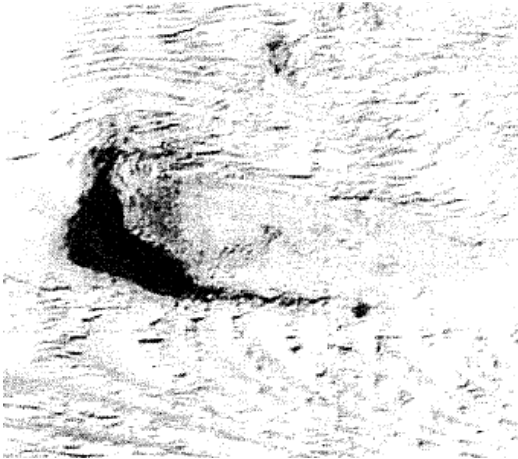


Figure 12. Knot with bark

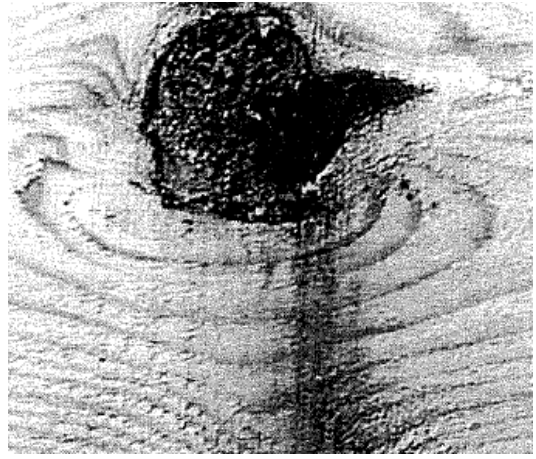


Figure 13. Rotten knot



Figure 14. Leaf-knot

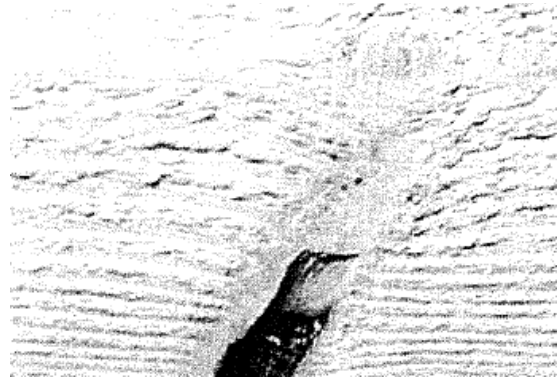


Figure 15. Knot with shear



Figure 16. Knot with prolapsed core

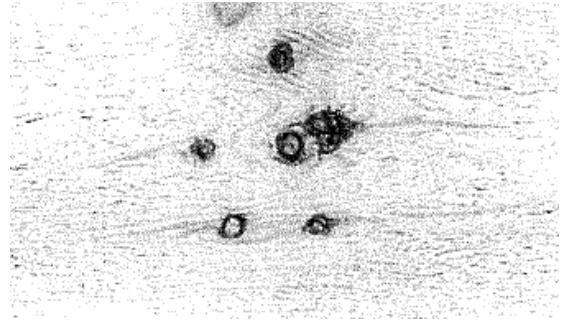


Figure 17. Knots group

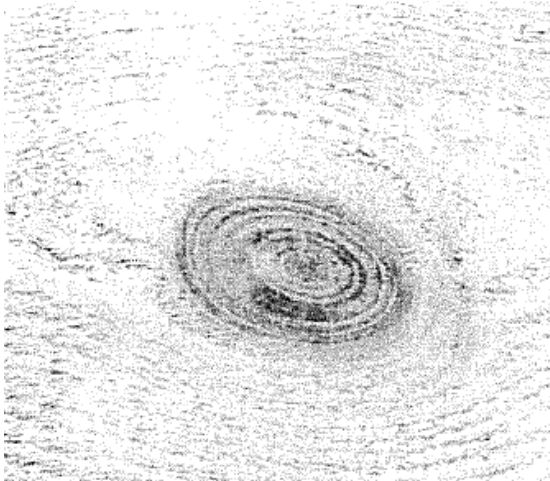


Figure 18. Round knot

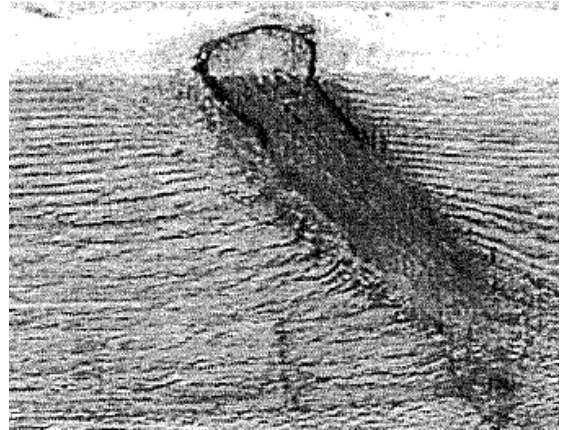


Figure 19. Horn-shaped knot

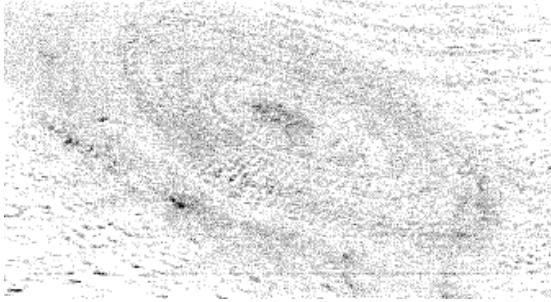


Figure 20. Oval knot

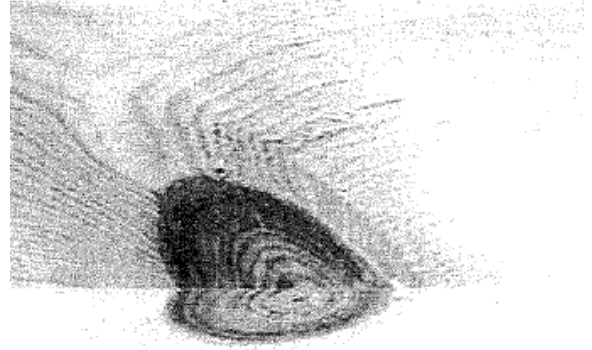


Figure 21. Edge knot

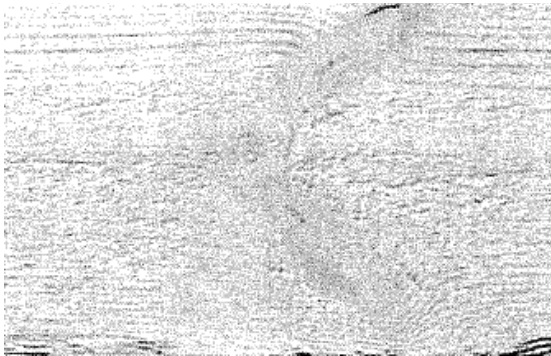


Figure 22. Symmetrical knots

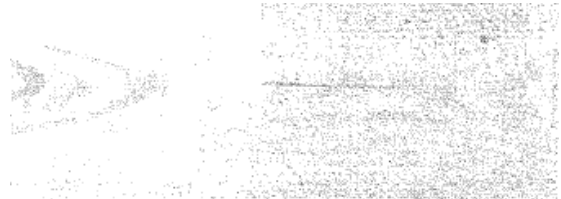


Figure 23. Wane

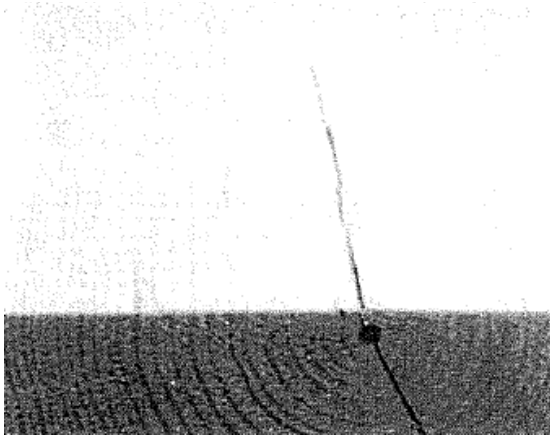


Figure 24. Dry crack

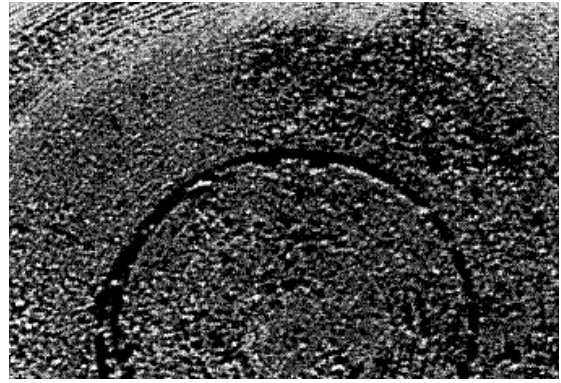


Figure 25. Circular crack

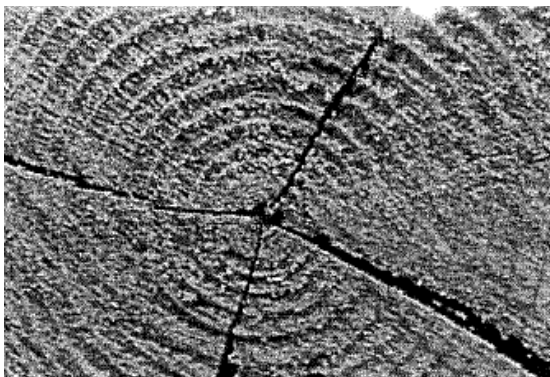


Figure 26. Core crack

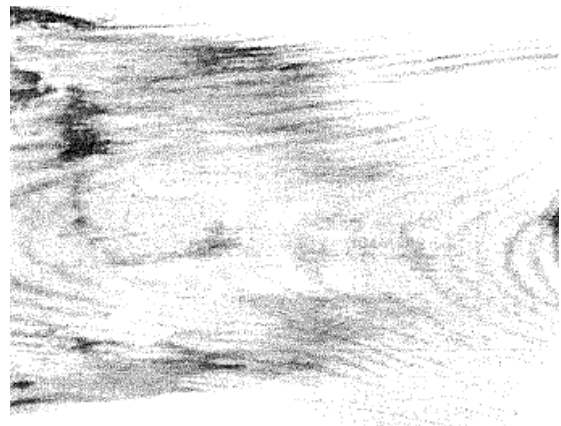


Figure 27. Pitch area

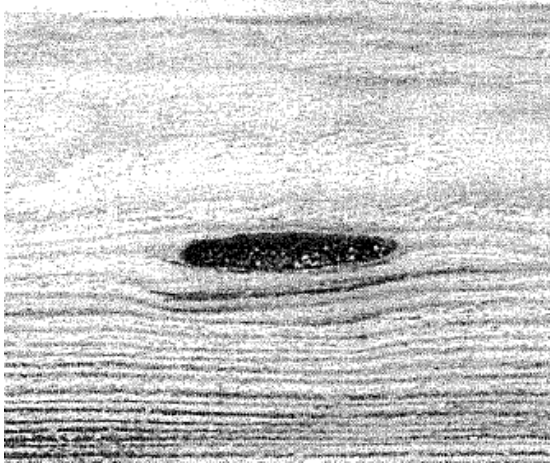


Figure 28. Pitch pocket

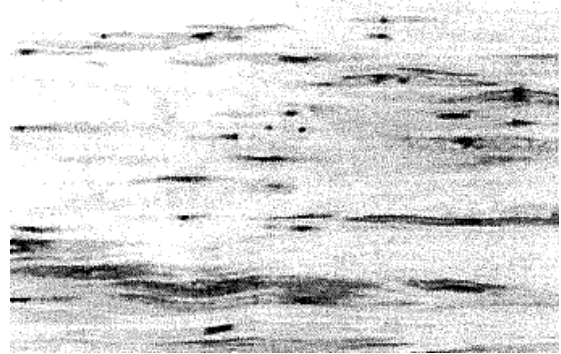


Figure 29. Wood defects caused by insect damages



Figure 30. Damages of wood made by bark beetle



Figure 31. Blue timber